



### Prior knowledge

- People in the past have done good things to make a change to how we live now

### Florence Nightingale

She was born in 1820 in Italy.

Her family moved to England when she was just a baby.

She believed that God wanted her to spend her life looking after people so she became a nurse.

When the Crimean War started Florence went to look after the soldiers who had been hurt.

The soldiers called her 'The lady with the lamp' because she walked around the wards at night with a lantern.

### Key People

#### Florence Nightingale



Florence Nightingale was a British nurse who improved hospitals and saved soldiers' lives in the Crimean War.

#### Mary Seacole



Mary Seacole was a Jamaican nurse who travelled the world helping others. She nursed soldiers in the Crimean War.

### Vocabulary

### Definition

<b>Crimean War</b>	A war a long time ago in Crimea. On one side was Britain, France and Turkey and on the other side was Russia.
<b>Dedication</b>	Give a lot of time and energy to something because it is Important.
<b>Injured</b>	An accident which causes damage or hurt
<b>Nurse</b>	When buildings are destroyed to make a break so the fire can't spread to the next building.
<b>Patient</b>	A person who is ill in hospital.
<b>Infection</b>	An illness caused by spreading germs.
<b>Crimean War</b>	The war from 1853 to 1856, where Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale served as nurses.
<b>Hygiene</b>	Activities which help to maintain good health especially through cleanliness.
<b>Significant</b>	Something important.
<b>Volunteer</b>	Someone who offers to help



### Mary Seacole

Mary was born in Jamaica.

Her father was a Scottish soldier and her mother was a Jamaican nurse and healer.

When she was 12, she helped her mother run a boarding house in Kingston, for sick and injured soldiers.

In 1836 Mary married Edwin Seacole.

